The Project participated in the World Hand Washing Day on the 15th of October promoting washing hands with soap in schools and the importance of hand washing for children to reach their 5th birthday.

Line 7: District Development

Events: The Project participated in National events such as the Women's Day, Youth day, World Aids Day, World Toilet Day and the Global Handwash Day. On the World Toilet Day the Project sensitized the community on the importance of improving sanitation conditions especially by constructing durable and easy to clean latrines (with san plates). In Soweto compound, sensitization meetings were done together with Action group leaders to the community and visitations were conducted to household members to monitor WASHE compliance. Deserving members who have complied in meeting the latrine/toilet standards were given prizes such as wheelbarrows and other items which were issued by the District Commissioner.

Review meetings and community actions: The Project conducted 352 review meetings in all the 88 action groups. 1 community review meeting was carried out by area including non-Project members. During the review meetings the action groups made plans together with Project staffs on the activities and actions to be carried out in the following month. The review meetings initiated a number of community development actions as follows:

- Action Groups organized a cleaning action and donation of food stuffs at Kabundi clinic.
 The members organized themselves and each member contributed an amount of K50, 000
 (about US\$10). The total donation was K2,531,000 (US\$478) and 118 people participated in the action cleaning of the clinic and they also sensitized the surrounding community reaching 391 homes about garbage collection and digging of refuse and compost pits.
- Other groups conducted a cleaning action in markets where people were throwing waste anyhow. The Project organised a partnership with the council of which the Town Clerks office helped with a truck to carry garbage during the action. The project also mobilised the council to set up a container which will be emptied on daily basis. The Mayor was invited as the guest of honour during the action.

Line 8: Environment

<u>Tree planting:</u> 781 trees different varieties of fruit trees were planted. Participating families are also buying trees from private individuals who have established tree nurseries.

<u>Firewood saving stoves:</u> 260 firewood/ charcoal saving stoves were constructed by members in the action groups. Action group members were trained on how to construct charcoal saving stoves and some community members who are using them are testifying that they are managing to save a lot of money on charcoal than before. For example, in Kapisha where people have constructed charcoal saving stoves are now using one and half bags of charcoal for the whole month compared to 3 bags before they had a charcoal saving stoves.

Line 9: Women empowerment

The Project has continued to support and mentor and train 16 women clubs. The aim is to empower women so that they can improve their living conditions through improved family income so that they can improve the living standard for themselves and their families.

The Project facilitated training of the women clubs. All 16 women clubs participated in the training which was on empowering women in entrepreneurship, record keeping, leadership skills, documenting and financial management. The training was done in collaboration with the Department of Community Development, District Marketing Officer and the Provincial Ministry of Agriculture Senior Marketing Officer. 425 women participated in the training.

Women groups learn about nutrition and good cooking methods through cooking demonstrations. The cooking demonstrations usually focus on reducing the loss of vitamins in foods, improved methods of conserving vegetables and other foods and the promotion of indigenous and locally available foods using simple recipes.

The Project also promotes the preparation and use of soya beans, cow peas and Moringa leaves because of their nutritional values. A total of 528 women have been directly reached with cooking demonstration.

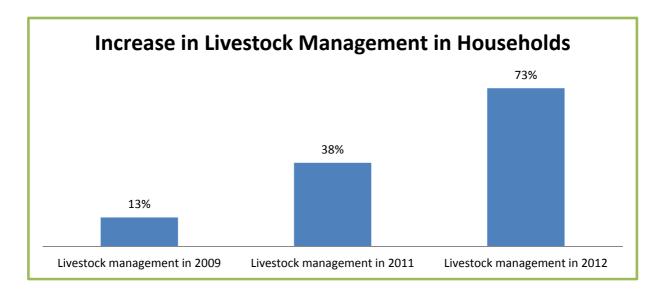
This farming season, 3 women clubs benefited from the legumes and groundnuts packs.

Line 10: Low cost technologies including sustainable energy

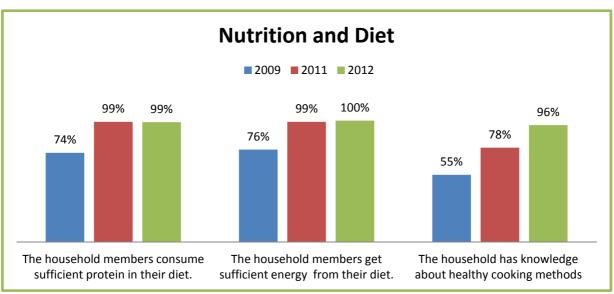
The Project through worked with the pump menders to installed rope pumps on the Fifteen (15) community wells constructed by the project and formed water point committees to ensure maintenance of the pumps and water points.

THE EFFECTS OF THE PROJECT ACTIVITIES

The graph below from the household survey shows increase in livestock management based on the following practices: Regular deworming, improved (raised) shelter, feeding during end of dry season, growing fodder crops, improved breeding practices, consistent provision of clean water.



Nutritional status has improved among the families that were identified to benefit from the vegetable seeds and legumes and learning from cooking demonstrations as indicated in the graph below from the household survey. The graph shows increase and constant outcomes when it comes to nutrition and diet. The results are attributed to the cooking demonstrations, the consumption of vegetables from the gardens, improvement in household income through business loans and food improved food security through cash crops.



- a) Household members consume sufficient protein in their diet: This means there is reasonable amount of proteins taken too keep all members of the family health and a good amount and diversity of foods with proteins consumed by the household members.
- b) Household members get sufficient energy from their diet: This includes vitamins and other mineral and means that the household members have reasonable amount of vitamins taken to keep all members of the family health. Additionally, there is good amount and a variety of vitamins consumed by the household members with sufficient staple food rich in starch
- c) Household has knowledge about health cooking methods: This means, the household knows at least 3 of the following methods: Bad to overcook vegetables, do not use much cooking oil, do not use soda, its more healthy to cook with the peel (e.g. sweet potatoes) and food kept must be thoroughly warmed before eating it.
- d) Families are managing to pay school fees for their children and buy essential commodities at home, and also expanding their businesses.
- e) There is a clear indication that the community is feeling ownership of the programmes through their demonstration in active participation in the Project activities.
- f) The families have improved the cleanliness of the surroundings through the lessons in the manuals in line with the Child Aid approach.
- g) Training of Child Care representatives is helping in mobilizing parents know the importance of taking good care of their children as far as nutrition and child development is concerned.
- h) Review meetings have accorded the community to identify the challenges and gaps and are in a position to find solutions on their own.
- *i*) Through lessons learnt initiatives by the Action Groups are indicating as a good development which shows that the action groups have sustainability potential without waiting for hand-outs from the organization
- *j)* Non-members of the programme have continued adopt the initiatives of the Project such as the WASHE basic needs

ATTACHMENT 1: Table of output results

Jan to December 2012 - Output Results					
CHILD AND CHINICOLA	SUMMARY				
CHILD AID CHINGOLA	Goal	Achieved	Variance		
Number of Active Area Leaders	5	5	-		
Number of Village Action Groups (VAG)	88	88	-		
Number of Families in Village Action Groups	2,600	2,687	87		
Line 1: Strengthening the economy of the family					
Number of families that received pass on loans livestock and crops (Revolving)	550	582	32		
Number of families who receive Micro Finance	1000	380	(620)		
Number of families that have received lessons to improve income	2600	2,687	87		
Line 2: Health and hygiene, hereunder HOPE					
Number of families participating in health campaigns and health lessons	2600	2,687	87		
Number of community well-constructed/rehabilitated and fitted with rope pumps	15	15	-		
Number of Support Groups for PLWHA	9	8	(1)		
Line 3: Preschools					
Number of preschools supported	5	5	-		
Number of registered pupils	200	254	54		
Line 4: Children as active in the political, economic, social & cultural sphere of	society				
Number of Out of School Youth Clubs	12	8	(4)		
Number of members in youth clubs	300	421	121		
Line 6: Education					
Number of schools in the program	9	9	-		
Number of peer educators in schools	90	90	-		
Line 7: District development					
Number of VAG review meetings conducted	460	352	108		
Number of open days/ events conducted	3	3	-		
Line 8: Environment					
Number of trees planted	500	781	281		
Number of firewood saving stoves constructed	400	260	140		
Line 9: Women empowerment					
Number of Active Women Clubs	16	16	-		
Number of members in Women's' Clubs	400	320	(80)		

Comments to the numbers: The project has achieved the planned outputs with exception of the micro finance. However the loans program is doing very fine and the problems was that the plan was overambitious compared to the available loan fund. Repayment rate is 95%.

ATTACHMENT 2: PHOTO PAGES



Pass-on of livestock in Shimulala



Training in vegetable growing



An Area Leader demonstrating how the Water filter works



A World Toilet Day prize winner



Community members clearing and cleaning the preschool surrounding



Preschool teachers review meetings



Youths make a Project log during training paper mosaic training



Trained youth pose for a group photo after the training





Handing over of the donated items to the clinic





Cleaning the Makungu market place in Soweto



A women's club tree nursery



A firewood saving stove demonstrated during Open $$\mathsf{Dav}$$



Weighing legumes during redistribution to new beneficiaries



Annie Zulu shows the groundnuts she harvested from her field.





An area leader explaining to field day participants on crop yields and compost





Vegetable garden farmers





Participants during group representative training





Business Loan training and signing of loan documents

ATTACHMENT 3: SUCCESS STORIES

Buyantashi...the name that means what it really does...



Judith Kaunda (left) with another club member displaying what their group makes for sale

The Bemba name Buyantashi is the English equivalent of Development. And as the name suggests, the Buyantashi Women's Club is bent on bringing development to its members and their entire families.

Buyantashi Women's Club was born in 2009 in Chingola District with 4 members who wanted to improve their livelihoods and to help the vulnerable and orphaned children in the area.

The DAPP Child Aid Project spearheaded the establishment of this and other women's groups in the area. The women organise themselves in groups to engage in various trainings and enterprises to earn a better life for themselves and their families. To date, the club has 38 members that attend the Thursday meetings and help with the various weekly activities.

Judith Kaunda is a 53-year-old resident of Soweto Township, a wife and mother of 5 children and caretaker of one orphan. She was sad to see that her life had become so dependent on her husband's income. She and her husband struggled to feed their children and

often times they went to sleep with hunger pangs, in a leaking grass-thatched house. This is no longer the case – thanks to the Project!

With the trainings she received from the Project through her club, Mrs Kaunda manoeuvred with the present opportunity to wriggle herself out of the dark past and into the brighter future.

She has managed to save enough money to replace her grass roof with iron sheets. She has also started buying cement to finish the floors and walls of her home.

"I am now able to feed my children three times a day and can afford to pay their school fees," said Mrs Kaunda, whilst registering a wide smile.

The club is an epicentre for various activities. The club members grow onions, rape, chinese cabbage, cabbage, sugarcane, papaya, tomatoes, pumpkins and maize. The produce from this garden is on high demand. Sometimes marketeers go right in the garden to buy entire beds of either produce.

Tailoring is another income generator for this group. So far, they have sewn 30 school uniforms for the Sunrise Pre-school. The Project bought the club a sewing machine to increase production. The Buyantashi Women's Club dreams of buying another sewing machine.



Judith Kaunda (right) with other group members watering the garden

These crafty women also make traditional plates, bowls, teacups, mango jam, and table clothes to sell. And their newest venture is chicken rearing. Their first batch of broiler chickens totals 68.

The money that is made each day is put in their bank account, and then shared at the end of the month, keeping in mind that they need capital to keep their businesses running. They would also love to procure a water pump and a hammer mill through the profits realised from their various enterprises.

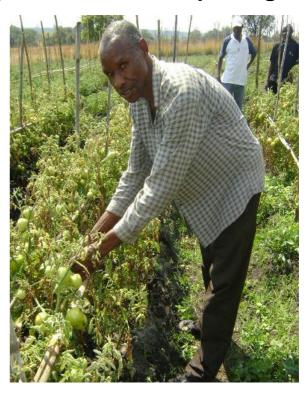
Whooping cash from a 25-gram tomato seed package

Victor Mweene of Luano B in Chingola District is a determined and soft-spoken husband to one wife, father to seven children, and grandfather to six grandchildren. Mweene has been advancing his and his family's life through farming for the past twenty years.

Mweene has tried his hand at various businesses such as beekeeping, but none could fully cater for his household's financial needs. He was looking for a means to shift his efforts to agriculture, having unsuccessfully explored other business avenues.

In 2009, when the DAPP Child Aid Project started in Chingola, Mweene became an active participant in Chimfinsa Action Group.

"I was eager to learn, and get support," said Mweene. DAPP was quick to see the businessperson in Mweene and recognized his capacity for growth. He was then given a 25-gram tomato seed package by the Project. With this start-up input, he was able to start a small tomato garden.



Mweene paid special care to this plot, and after the first season, he harvested and sold over 45 boxes of tomatoes. Each box of tomatoes was sold at K90,000 for a whooping K4,050,000. With the profits realised, he expanded his garden, and was able to invest in fertilizer for his maize field. This increased his maize yield from 2,500 kg to 4,000 kg in the last farming season.

Mweene and his other Action Group members have constructed firewood saving stoves at their homesteads as well as tippy taps and latrines at their homes and at a nearby pre-school.

"Child Aid is wonderful. They help us with new ideas to run our farms and our households, especially when it comes to hygiene. There is no diarrhoea in my family; no one is falling sick anymore," he said.

With the training Mweene received in livestock management and record keeping, he now keeps goats in a raised goat-house and pigs. He keeps detailed records of rainfall, crops, livestock, and profit/loss.

"If I forget, I go to my books. I know if I'm getting a profit or loss, so I can plan. Now I can afford breakfast for my family along with two other main meals every day," Mweene stated. Mweene is in the process of expanding his garden to two Limas to increase his harvests and profit base.

ATTACHMENT 4: RECOMMENDATION LETTER



MINISTRY OF HEALTH

CHINGOLA DISTRICT HEALTH OFFICE

P O BOX 10121, PLOT NO. 63, KWACHA STREET, TOWN CENTRE, CHINGOLA

Tel: (260) 2 311331 Fax (260) 2 311331

E-mail chingoladhmt@zamnet.zm

24th August 2012.

The Project Officer Development Aid from People to People Chingola Child Aid KCM Chingola.

Dear Sir/Madam,

Ref: Appreciation for the donation and cleaning up of our premises Kabundi East Clinic

I write to thank your organization i.e. DAPP, Child Aid Chingola together with your action groups, Mudzabwera, Kapisha, Soweto, Kabundi for the tremendous job of assistance that you have been giving to us. Your organization has been of tremendous help to us as Kabundi East Clinic since 2009.

This year you have been outstanding, on 6th July together with the Council and action groups you came and cleaned up our surrounding removing all the cabbage. On 18th July you came back and donated to us assorted items, cleaning materials which included Brooms, Mops, Toilet cleaners, Cobra, Jik and other detergents.

You also gave us a lot of food stuffs which included 12 (25kg) bags of mealie meal, Chickens, Beans, Cabbages, Kapenta, Tomatoes, Onions, Cooking Oil, Salt, Sugar, too numerous to be itemized.

We are really indebted to you for without your assistance we would have difficulties in serving our patients for our catchment area covers over 40, 000 people. We are hopeful for more support from your organization.

Yours faithfully,

A-59 Foster Mulenga-Mwenya

Acting In-Charge

Cc: Medical Officer (DHO)